

## Second Semester

### Open Elective (I) Paper No: HSE. 458

#### **HISTORY OF UNDIVIDED DAKHINA KANNADA DISTRICT (up to C.E. 20<sup>th</sup> century)**

##### **Learning Objectives:**

1. To know the History and culture of costal Karnataka and Undivided Dakshina kannada.
2. Understand the Geographical features and its impact.
3. Examine the economy, society and Polity of Dakshina Kannada.
4. Analyse the influence of the Arabs and Europeans culture on South Canara.

##### **Learning Outcomes:**

After completing the paper, students will come to know the following

1. Evaluate the significant history and culture of Dakshina Kannada.
2. Examine the economic activities and social formation of Dakshina Kannada.
3. To know the religious practices and cultural history of Dakshina Kannada.
4. Understand the ethnicity, heritage, language and Fine arts of Dakshina Kannada.

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1. Introduction: History and Geography – The geographical features and its influence on the cultural diversity of Undivided Dakshina Kannada - Sources - Literature and Archaeology.
2. The Nature of Political system: the early rulers of Dakshina Kannada Region– Alupas and other regional powers and their cultural contributions.
3. Economic Activities: proliferation of Agriculture – Fishey and Animal husbandary – village industries and Artisans - The growth of trade and its impact - Urbanization and main port towns.
4. The advent of the Europeans: the emergence of Portuguese power and conflict with Rani Abbakka Devi – the rise of colonial rule - the impact of Christian missionaries - Basel mission and its contributions - Social reform movements –Brahmarshi Narayana Guru, Kudmul Rangarao and Karnad Sadashiva Rao.
5. Social conditions: Social milieu – Family system - Aliya santaana – Religious ceremonies and rituals - Bhoota cult- Naga cult – the significance of Yakshagana and other fine arts.

**Select Reading:**

19. K. V. Ramesh, A History of South Kanara, 1975
20. K. V. Ramesh , Tulunadina Itihasa, 1968
21. K. V. Ramesh, and M. J. Sharma , Tulunadina Arasumanethanagalau mattu Dharma Samanvaya, 1985
22. K. V. Ramesh, and M. J. Sharma, Tulunadina Sasanagalu.
23. B.A. Saletore, Ancient Karantaka, Vol. I: History of Tuluva, 1936
24. B.A. Saletore, Karnataka's Tans-Oceanic Contacts, 1956
25. M. Ganapathi Rao, Aigal, Dakshina Kannada Jilleya Prachina Ithihasa.
26. Gaovinda Pai, Samagra Barahagalu
27. Gururaja Bhat, P, Studies in Tuluva History and Culture, 1975.
28. Gururaja Bhat, P -, Antiquities of South Kanara,1969.
29. Gururaja Bhat, P, Tulunadu, 1963.
30. Kushalappa Gowda and Chinnappa Gowda K, Dakshina Kannada Jilleya Kaifiyattugalu, 1983.
31. Vasantha Madhava K.C., Religions in Coastal Karnataka, 1985.
32. Vasantha Madhava K.C , Western Karnataka: its Agrarian Relations (1500- 1800 A.D), 1991.
33. J. Sturrock, U., Madras District Manuals of South Canara Vol. 1., 1894.
34. H. A. Stuart, Madras District Manuals of South Canara Vol. 2., 1895
35. C. N. Ramachandran, et. al, (ed.) Perspectives on Dakshina Kannada and Kodagu, 1991.
36. Thurston, Castes and Tribes of Southern India, Vol V, 1909.

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